



G010-02

Datasheet

V1.0

www.fibocom.com



Singel 3 | B-2550 Kontich | Belgium | Tel. +32 (0)3 458 30 33 | info@alcom.be | www.alcom.be
Rivium 1e straat 52 | 2909 LE Capelle aan den IJssel | The Netherlands | Tel. +31 (0)10 288 25 00 | info@alcom.nl | www.alcom.nl

Disclaimer

Customers must design and develop their products referring to the information provided in the document. The Company shall not be liable for any damage caused by failure to comply with relevant operation or specifications or rules. Due to product version upgrade or other reasons, the Company reserves the right to modify any information in this document at any time without prior notice and any responsibility. Unless otherwise agreed, all statements, information and suggestions in this document do not constitute any express or implied guarantee.

Copyright Notice

Copyright © 2022 Fibocom Wireless Inc. All rights reserved.

Unless specially authorized by the Company, the recipient of the documents shall keep the documents and information received confidential, and shall not use them for any purpose other than the implementation and development of this project. Without the written permission of the Company, no unit or individual shall extract or copy part or all of the contents of this document without authorization, or transmit them in any form. The Company has the right to investigate legal liabilities for any offense and tort in connection with violation of confidentiality obligations, or unauthorized use or malicious use of the said documents and information in other illegal forms.

Trademark Statement

Fibocom The trademark is registered and owned by Fibocom Wireless Inc.

Other trademarks, product names, service names and company names appearing in this document are owned by their respective owners.

Contact Information

Website: <https://www.fibocom.com>

Address: 10/F-14/F, Block A, Building 6, Shenzhen International Innovation Valley, Dashi First Road, Xili Community, Xili Subdistrict, Nanshan District, Shenzhen

Tel: 0755-26733555

Safety Instructions

Do not operate wireless communication products in areas where the use of radio is not recommended without proper equipment certification. These areas include environments that may generate radio interference, such as flammable and explosive environments, medical devices, aircraft or any other equipment that may be subject to any form of radio interference.

The driver or operator of any vehicle shall not operate wireless communication products while controlling the vehicle. Doing so will reduce the driver's or operator's control and operation of the vehicle, resulting in safety risks.

Wireless communication devices do not guarantee effective connection under any circumstances, such as when the (U) SIM card is invalid or the device is in arrears. In an emergency, please use the emergency call function when the device is turned on, and ensure that the device is located in an area with sufficient signal strength.

About the Document

■ Basic info

Document applies to	G010-02
Document type	Datasheet
Revision and date	V1.0/2022-09
Product status	Preliminary

■ Product status description

In development	Objective specification. Revision may be released in later status.
Engineering sample	Product specifications tested on early. Revision may be released in later status.
Preliminary	Product specifications come from small production. Revision may be released in later status.
Mass production	Final product specification to mass market.

TABLE OF CONTENT

1	SYSTEM OVERVIEW	5
1.1	General Description.....	5
1.2	Features	5
1.3	Module Photo	5
1.4	Block Diagram	6
1.5	Specifications	7
2	PIN DESCRIPTION	8
2.1	Pin Assignment	8
2.2	Detailed Pin Descriptions.....	9
3	ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS	10
3.1	Absolute Maximum Rating	10
3.2	IO Characteristics	10
3.2.1	PRRSTX and PRTRG	10
3.2.2	Others	10
3.3	DC Characteristics.....	11
3.3.1	Operating Conditions	11
3.3.2	Power Consumption	11
4	HARDWARE DESCRIPTION	12
4.1	Connecting Power	12
4.2	Antenna Design	12
4.3	Reset and Mode Control	12
4.4	Default Serial Interfaces	13
5	MECHANICAL SPECIFICATION	14
6	REFERENCE DESIGN.....	15
6.1	Minimal Design	15
6.2	PCB Footprint Reference	15
6.3	Layout Notes.....	16
7	SOFTWARE INTERFACE.....	17
7.1	NMEA Message Format.....	17
7.1.1	GGA - Global Positioning System Fix Data	17
7.1.2	GLL-Geographic Position – Latitude/Longitude	18
7.1.3	GSA-GNSS DOP and Active Satellites	18
7.1.4	GSV-GNSS Satellites in View	19
7.1.5	RMC-Recommended Minimum Specific GNSS Data	20
7.1.6	VTG-Course over Ground and Ground Speed.....	21

7.1.7	ZDA-Time & Date.....	21
7.1.8	GST- GNSS Pseudorange Error Statistics	21
7.1.9	TXT-ANT & USR message	22
7.2	Exclusive Binary Message	23
7.3	Mode Configuration	23
7.3.1	CFG-SIMPLERST	23
8	PRODUCT PACKAGING AND HANDLING	25
8.1	Packaging	25
8.1.1	Packaging Notes.....	25
8.1.2	Tape and Reel.....	25
8.1.3	Shipment Packaging.....	26
8.2	Storage	27
8.3	Handling	27
8.3.1	ESD Handling Precautions	27
8.3.2	ESD Protection Measures.....	27
8.3.3	Moisture Sensitivity Level.....	27
9	LABELING AND ORDERING INFORMATION	28
9.1	Labeling	28
9.2	Ordering info	28
10	RELATED DOCUMENTS	29
11	REVISION HISTORY	29

List of tables

Table 1 G010-02	5
Table 2 Specifications.....	7
Table 3 Detailed pin descriptions	9
Table 4 Absolute rating	10
Table 5 PRRSTX and PRTRG	10
Table 6 Others	10
Table 7 Operating conditions.....	11
Table 8 Power consumption	11
Table 9 Default messages	13
Table 10 Dimensions.....	14
Table 11 NMEA output message.....	17
Table 12 GGA Data Format	17
Table 13 Position Fix Indicators	18
Table 14 GLL Data Format	18
Table 15 GSA Data Format	18
Table 16 Mode 1.....	19

Table 17 Mode 2.....	19
Table 18 GSV Data Format	19
Table 19 RMC Data Format.....	20
Table 20 VTG Data Format	21
Table 21 ZDA Data Format	21
Table 22 GST Data Format.....	22
Table 23 TXT Data Format.....	22
Table 24 Antenna status NMEA output	22
Table 25 Commands exclusive to G010-02.....	23
Table 26 Packing hierarchy.....	25
Table 27 Labeling content	28
Table 28 Ordering codes	28

List of figures

Figure 1 G010-02 module photo	5
Figure 2 Block diagram	6
Figure 3 Pin assignment (top view).....	8
Figure 4 Timing of mode entry with host controller	13
Figure 5 Dimensions	14
Figure 6 Minimal application diagram	15
Figure 7 PCB Footprint Reference	15
Figure 8 Tape dimensions.....	25
Figure 9 Reel dimensions.....	26
Figure 10 Packaging	26

1 SYSTEM OVERVIEW

1.1 General Description

G010-02 is a cost-effective GNSS positioning module which is based on HD8020 series GNSS chip. It supports GPS/QZSS, Galileo, and GLONASS. With a compact size and high integrated design, G010-02 is easy to apply to navigation applications, especially friendly to a solution requiring a strict cost.

1.2 Features

- Low power consumption design
- Active antenna short circuit protection and open circuit detection
- Supports single system independent positioning and multi-system positioning
- Supports A-GNSS feature
- Compatible with mainstream GPS modules

Table 1 G010-02

Product	GNSS					Features			Interface			Accuracy		Grade						
	Band (S/D/T)	GPS	BDS	GLONASS	Galileo	IRNSS	Built-in LNA	Programmable (flash)	Data logging	D-GNSS	Oscillator	UART	I ² C	USB	SPI	Meter	Sub-meter	Centimeter	Standard	Professional
G010-02-1010A00	S	●		●	●		●	●	●	T	●	○			●			●		

T= TCXO

○=Supported upon request with special firmware

1.3 Module Photo



Figure 1 G010-02 module photo

1.4 Block Diagram

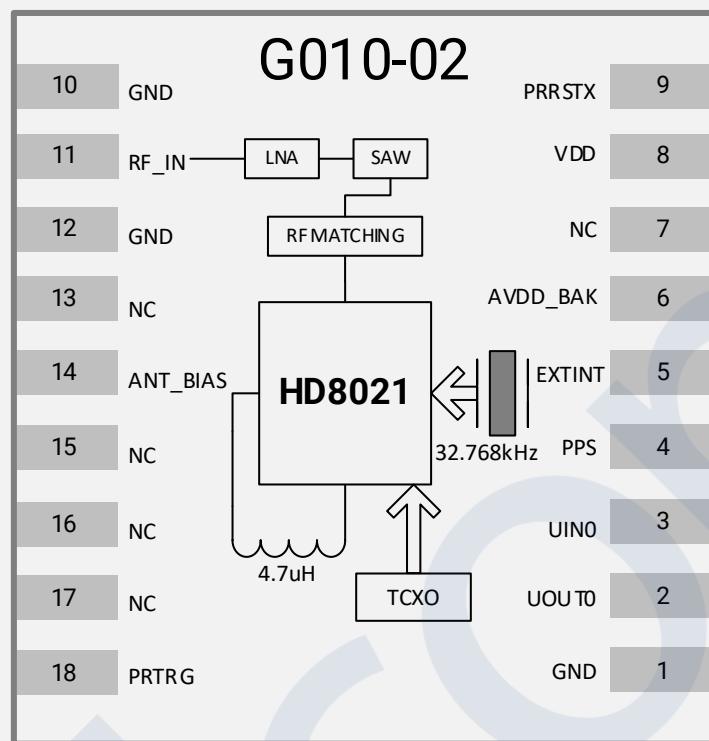


Figure 2 Block diagram

1.5 Specifications

Table 2 Specifications

Parameter	Specification	
GNSS tracking channels	72	
GNSS reception	GPS/QZSS: L1C/A Galileo: E1 GLONASS: L1OF SBAS: L1	
Updating rate	5Hz maximum	
Position accuracy ^[1]	GNSS	2.5m CEP
Velocity & Time accuracy	GNSS 1PPS	0.1m/s CEP 25ns
Time to First Fix(TTFF)	Hot start Cold start	1s 28s
Sensitivity ^[2]	Cold start Hot start Reacquisition Tracking	-148dBm -158dBm -159dBm -162dBm
Operating condition	Main voltage Digital I/O voltage Backup voltage	3.0 ~ 3.6V 3.0 ~ 3.6V 1.6 ~3.6V
Power consumption	Operating mode Standby mode	GNSS ^[3] 33mA@3.3V 14uA
Serial interface	UART I ² C ^[4]	1 1
Protocol	NMEA 0183 Protocol Ver.3.01/4.00 (Default)/4.10 Cynosure GNSS Receiver Protocol	
Operating limit	Velocity Altitude	515 m/s 18,000 m
Safety Supervision	Antenna short circuit protection and open circuit detection	
Operating temperature	-40 °C ~ +85 °C	
Storage temperature	-40 °C ~ +85 °C	
Package	10.1mm x 9.7mm x 2.5mm 18-pin stamp hole	
Certification	RoHS & REACH	

* [1] Open sky condition.

* [2] Demonstrated with a good external LNA

* [3] GNSS=GPS+Galileo+GLONASS+QZSS+SBAS

* [4] Supported upon request with special firmware

2 PIN DESCRIPTION

2.1 Pin Assignment

10	GND	PRRSTX	9
11	RF_IN	VDD	8
12	GND	NC	7
13	NC	AVDD_BAK	6
14	ANT_BIAS	EXTINT	5
15	NC	PPS	4
16	NC	UIN0	3
17	NC	UOUT0	2
18	PRTRG	GND	*

* Pin 1 aligns to the circular hole on module cover.

Figure 3 Pin assignment (top view)

2.2 Detailed Pin Descriptions

Table 3 Detailed pin descriptions

Function	Symbol	No.	I/O	Description
Power	VDD	8	Power	Main power supply voltage input.
	GND	1,10,12	VSS	Ground
	AVDD_BAK	6	Power	Backup power supply voltage input. Backup power is needed in order to enable warm and hot start features. Backup power is a must for system working. If no backup power is available, connect AVDD_BAK to the main power supply.
Antenna	RF_IN	11	I	RF signal input. Use a controlled impedance of 50Ω for the routing from RF_IN pin to the antenna or the antenna connector.
	ANT_BIAS	14	O	Antenna bias voltage output. The ANT_BIAS pin can be used to power an external active antenna, and the current should be no more than 25mA.
UART	UOUT0	2	O	UART0 serial data output.
	UIIN0	3	I	UART0 serial data input.
Other	PRTRG	18	I	Mode selection, or the trigger input in deep sleep mode to wake up the system.
	PRRSTX	9	I	External reset, low active
	PPS	4	O	Setting for time pulse output (PPS). Leave it floating if not used.
	EXTINT	5	I	A trigger pin to external interrupt. Leave it floating if not used.
	NC	7,13,15, 16,17	--	Reserved. Leave it floating if not used.

3 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

3.1 Absolute Maximum Rating

Table 4 Absolute rating

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Max.	Unit
VDD	Power input for the main power domain	-0.5	3.6	V
AVDD_BAK	Power input for the backup power domain	-0.5	3.6	V
VI _{max}	Digital I/O pin input voltage	-0.5	3.6	V
T _{storage}	Storage temperature	-40	85	°C
T _{solder}	Solder reflow temperature	--	260	°C

3.2 IO Characteristics

3.2.1 PRRSTX and PRTRG

Table 5 PRRSTX and PRTRG

Symbol	Parameter	Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
I _{IZ}	Input leakage current	--	--	--	+/-1	uA
V _{IH}	Input high voltage	--	AVDD_BAK*0.67	--	AVDD_BAK	V
V _{IL}	Input low voltage	--	0	--	AVDD_BAK*0.27	V
V _{OH}	Output high voltage	I _{OH} =5.3 mA, AVDD_BAK=3.3V	2.64	--	--	V
		I _{OH} =1.2 mA, AVDD_BAK=1.8V	1.53	--	--	V
V _{OL}	Output low voltage	I _{OL} =3.9 mA, AVDD_BAK=3.3V	--	--	0.4	V
		I _{OL} =1.9 mA, AVDD_BAK=1.8V	--	--	0.45	V
C _i	Input capacitance	--	--	--	11	pF
R _{PU}	Pull-up resistance	--	35	--	84	kΩ

3.2.2 Others

Table 6 Others

Symbol	Parameter	Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
I _{IZ}	Input leakage current	--	--	--	+/-1	uA
V _{IH}	Input high voltage	--	VDD*0.67	--	VDD	V
V _{IL}	Input low voltage	--	0	--	VDD*0.27	V
V _{OH}	Output high voltage	I _{OH} =5.3 mA, VDD=3.3V	2.64	--	--	V
V _{OL}	Output low voltage	I _{OL} =3.9 mA, VDD=3.3V	--	--	0.4	V
C _i	Input capacitance	--	--	--	11	pF

R _{PU}	Pull-up resistance	-	35	--	84	kΩ
-----------------	--------------------	---	----	----	----	----

3.3 DC Characteristics

3.3.1 Operating Conditions

Table 7 Operating conditions

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
VDD	Power supply voltage	3.0	3.3	3.6	V
AVDD_BAK	Backup battery voltage	1.6	3.3	3.6	V
ICC _{max}	Maximum operating current @ VDD	--	--	200	mA
T _{env}	Operating temperature	-40	--	85	°C

3.3.2 Power Consumption

Table 8 Power consumption

Parameter	Measure Pin	Typ.	Unit
Average tracking current (GNSS)	VDD ^[1]	33	mA
Standby mode	AVDD_BAK ^[2]	14	uA

* [1] Condition: VDD=3.3V@Room Temperature. All Pins Open. GNSS=GPS+Galileo+GLONASS+QZSS+SBAS

* [2] Condition: AVDD_BAK=3.3V@Room Temperature. All Pins Open.

4 HARDWARE DESCRIPTION

4.1 Connecting Power

In order to ensure the positioning performance, please control the ripple of the module power supply. It is recommended to use the LDO with max output current above 100mA.

If the power for VDD pin is off, the real-time clock (RTC) and battery backed RAM (BBR) are supplied through the AVDD_BAK pin. Thus, orbit information and time can be maintained and will allow a Hot or Warm start.

Note: If no backup supply is available, connect the AVDD_BAK pin to the main power supply. Floating state is not recommended.

4.2 Antenna Design

There is built-in LNA and SAW in the GNSS module. It is recommended to use an active antenna with gain less than 30dB.

The module has built-in short circuit protection and open circuit detection functions, which can detect the antenna status of normal connection, open circuit, and short circuit, and send out the status prompt message in NMEA data.

- **Short circuit protection**

» The module includes internal short circuit antenna detection. Once an overcurrent is detected at the ANT_BIAS port, the module will cut off this power supply automatically to prevent permanent damages.

- **Open circuit detection**

The module can detect an open circuit in the antenna. Users can judge it from antenna status messages.

4.3 Reset and Mode Control

The operation mode of GNSS module is controlled by PRRSTX (nRESET) and PRTRG (BOOT) pin. While the module works in normal operation, leave PRRSTX and PRTRG pins floating if there is no upgrading or reset demands, or others.

- Keep PRTRG pin floating during system power-up or the external reset (PRRSTX from low to high), and the module will enter **User Normal Mode**.
- When the module powers up or PRRSTX from low to high, the module will execute an **external reset**. (If the power for AVDD_BAK is always on, the external reset will not affect the ephemeris data in the backup domain)
- Drive PRTRG pin to low or connect PRTRG to GND directly (not by pull-down resistance) during system power-up or the external reset (PRRSTX from low to high), and the system enters **BootROM Command Mode** at PRTRG pin being released from low to floating state, and ready for firmware upgrading command.

- When connecting PRRSTX and PRTRG to any host IO, DO NOT use the pull-up or pull-down resistance.

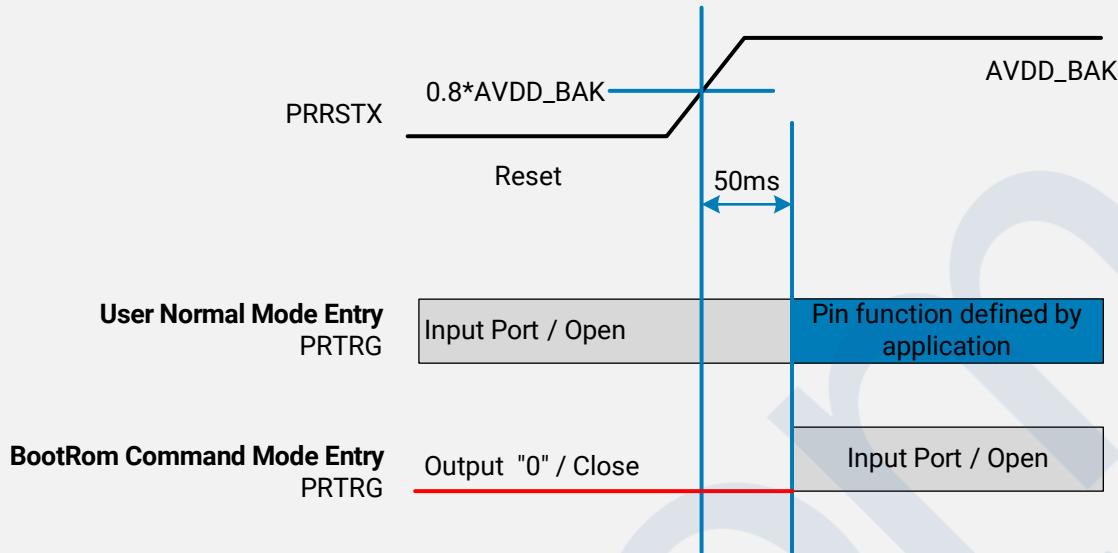


Figure 4 Timing of mode entry with host controller

4.4 Default Serial Interfaces

Table 9 Default messages

Interface	Settings
UART output	9600 baud, 8 data bits, no parity bit, 1 stop bit. Configured to transmit both NMEA and HD Binary protocols, but only the following NMEA (and no HD Binary sentence) messages have been activated at start-up: GGA, GSA, GSV, RMC, ZDA, TXT-ANT
UART input	9600 baud, 8 data bits, no parity bit, 1 stop bit, autobauding disabled. Automatically accepts following protocols without need of explicit configuration: HD binary sentence, NMEA The GNSS receiver supports interleaved HD Binary and NMEA messages.
Timepulse (1Hz Nav)	1 pulse per second, synchronized at rising edge, pulse length 100ms.

* Refer to *GNSS_Protocol_Specification* for information about other settings.

When the module is applied to the specific application, users can shut off the main power in order to further reduce the power consumption. To avoid the high level in serial interface influencing the normal operation, it is highly suggested to cut off the serial port when shut off the main power. Otherwise, please set the serial port to input mode or high impedance state with pull-down resistor.

5 MECHANICAL SPECIFICATION

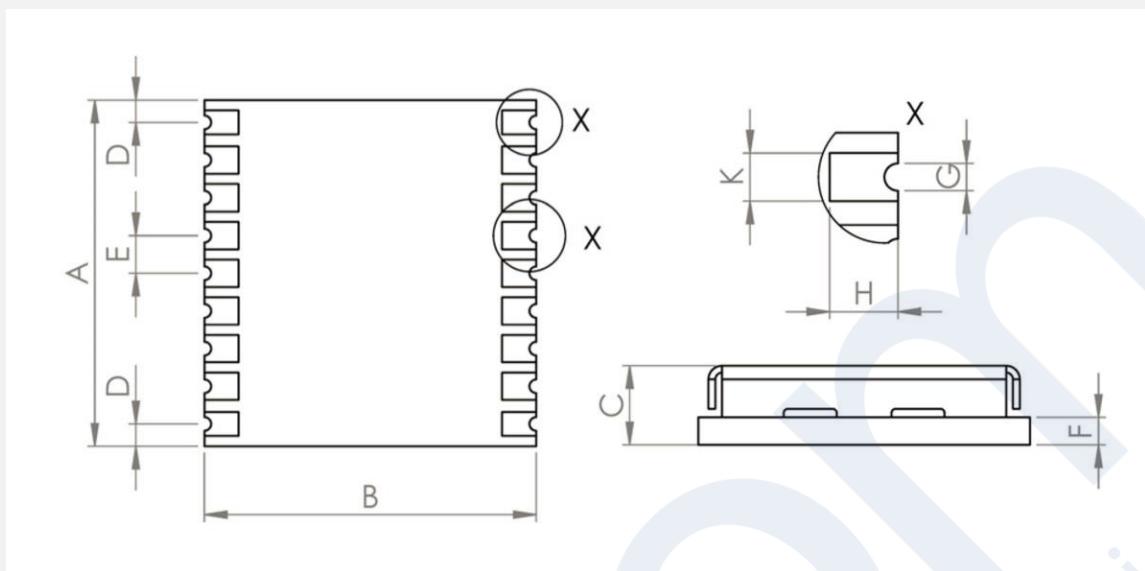


Figure 5 Dimensions

Table 10 Dimensions

Symbol	Min. (mm)	Typ.(mm)	Max. (mm)
A	9.9	10.1	10.3
B	9.5	9.7	9.9
C	2.3	2.5	2.7
D	0.55	0.65	0.95
E	1.0	1.1	1.2
F	0.6	0.8	--
G	0.4	0.5	0.6
H	0.8	0.9	1.0
K	0.7	0.8	0.9

6 REFERENCE DESIGN

6.1 Minimal Design

The minimal design of G010-02 shows as bellow. The 82nH inductor is used only when an active antenna is connected, and no need with a passive antenna. The characteristic impedance from RF_IN pin to the antenna connector should be 50Ω.

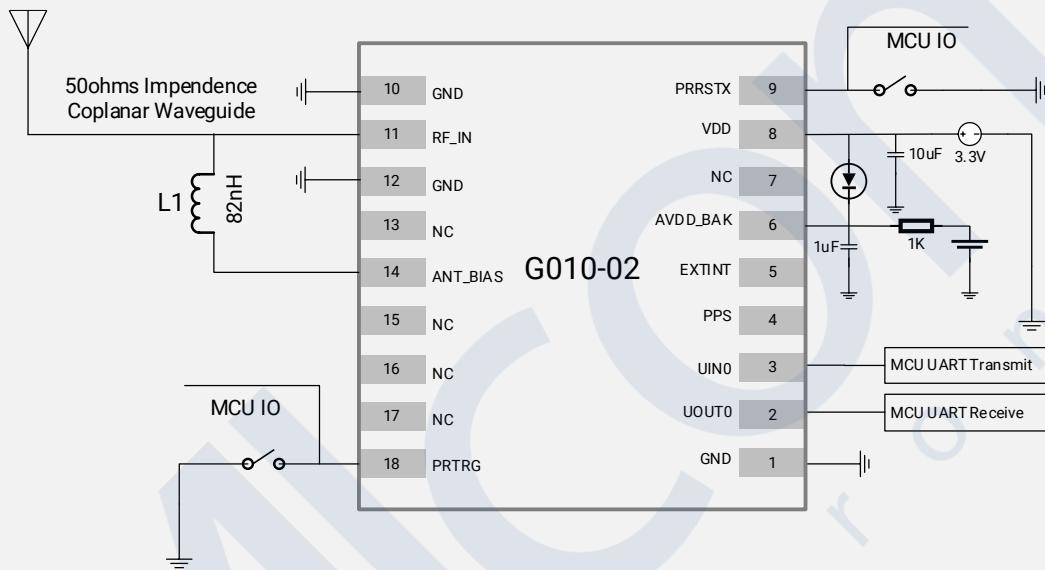


Figure 6 Minimal application diagram

6.2 PCB Footprint Reference

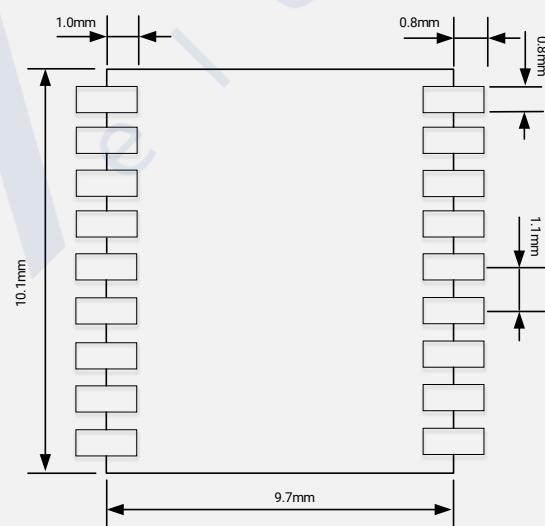


Figure 7 PCB Footprint Reference

6.3 Layout Notes

- (1) A decoupling capacitor should be placed close to VDD pin of the module, and the width of power routing should be more than 0.5mm.
- (2) The width of RF routing between RF port to antenna interface should be wider than 0.2mm. The characteristic impedance of RF routing between RF port to antenna interface should be controlled to 50Ω .
- (3) It is recommended that the routing from RF port to antenna interface refers to the second layer, and no routing are recommended on the layer.
- (4) Do not place the module close to any EMI source, like antenna, RF routing, DC/DC or power conductor, clock signal or other high-frequency switching signal, etc.

7 SOFTWARE INTERFACE

7.1 NMEA Message Format

Table 11 NMEA output message

NMEA	Sub ID	Description
GGA	0x00	Global positioning system fixed data
GLL	0x01	Geographic position - latitude/longitude
GRS	0x02	GNSS Overall satellite data
GSA	0x03	GNSS Overall satellite data
GSV	0x04	GNSS Detailed satellite data
RMC	0x05	Recommended minimal data for GNSS
VTG	0x06	Course over ground and ground speed
ZDA	0x07	Date and time
GST	0x08	GNSS Pseudorange Error Statistics
TXT	0x20	Antenna status

* The default output of module is GGA GSA GSV RMC ZDA TXT.

7.1.1 GGA - Global Positioning System Fix Data

Output example of Table 12 as bellows:

\$GNGGA,074144.000,3957.79941,N,11619.02981,E,1,19,0.83,105.5,M,-8.4,M,,*65

Table 12 GGA Data Format

Name	Example	Unit	Description
Message ID	\$GNGGA		GGA protocol header
UTC Time	074144.000		hhmmss.sss
Latitude	3957.79941		ddmm.mmffff
N/S indicator	N		N=north or S=south
Longitude	11619.02981		dddmm.mmffff
E/W Indicator	E		E=east or W=west
Position Fix Indicator	1		See Table 13
Satellites Used	19		Number of satellites in use, 00-24
HDOP	0.83		Horizontal Dilution of Precision (meters)
MSL Altitude	105.5	meters	Antenna Altitude above/below mean-sea-level (geoid) (in meters)
Units	M	meters	Units of antenna altitude, meters
Geoidal Separation	-8.4	meters	
Units	M	meters	Units of geoidal separation, meters
Age of diff. GNSS data		second	Null fields when DGPS is not used

Diff. Ref. Station ID			Differential reference station ID, 0000-1023
Checksum	*65		Checksum
<CR> <LF>			End of message termination

Table 13 Position Fix Indicators

Value	Description
0	Fix not available
1	GNSS fix
2	Differential GNSS fix

7.1.2 GLL-Geographic Position – Latitude/Longitude

Output example of Table 14 as bellows:

\$GNGLL,2503.71465,N,12138.73922,E,062052.000,A,A*45

Table 14 GLL Data Format

Name	Example	Unit	Description
Message ID	\$GNGLL		GLL protocol header
Latitude	2503.71465		ddmm.mmffff
N/S indicator	N		N=north or S=south
Longitude	12138.73922		dddmm.mmffff
E/W indicator	E		E=east or W=west
UTC Time	062052.000		hhmmss.sss
Status	A		A=data valid or V=data not valid
Mode	A		A=Autonomous, D=DGPS, N=Data not valid,
Checksum	*45		
<CR> <LF>			End of message termination

7.1.3 GSA-GNSS DOP and Active Satellites

Output example of Table 15 as bellows:

\$GPGSA,A,3,01,11,18,30,28,07,17,22,03,,,1.10,0.79,0.77,1*12

\$BDGSA,A,3,10,07,08,12,03,13,01,11,02,04,05,,1.10,0.79,0.77,4*0B

Table 15 GSA Data Format

Name	Example	Unit	Description
Message ID	\$GPGSA		GSA protocol header
Mode 1	A		See Table 16
Mode 2	3		See Table 17
ID of satellite used	01		Sv on Channel 1
ID of satellite used	11		Sv on Channel 2

....		
ID of satellite used			Sv on Channel 12
PDOP	1.10		Position Dilution of Precision
HDOP	0.79		Horizontal Dilution of Precision
VDOP	0.77		Vertical Dilution of Precision
			Satellites used in GPS 1= GPS 4=BD
System ID	1		
Checksum	*12		
<CR> <LF>			End of message termination

Table 16 Mode 1

Value	Description
M	Manual-forced to operate in 2D or 3D mode
A	Automatic-allowed to automatically switch 2D/3D

Table 17 Mode 2

Value	Description
1	Fix not available
2	2D
3	3D

7.1.4 GSV-GNSS Satellites in View

Output example of Table 18 as bellows:

\$GPGSV,4,1,15,193,69,35,39,6,50,28,41,137,50,134,34,129,50,134,34*73

\$GPGSV,4,2,15,17,45,137,41,2,42,326,40,5,42,250,40,128,38,243,36*4B

\$GPGSV,4,3,15,9,36,65,42,12,26,285,35,127,12,260,32,19,9,137,35*7D

\$GPGSV,4,4,15,23,8,41,35,25,4,316,36,28,,*4F

\$BDGSV,3,1,09,8,75,64,39,6,73,237,38,3,58,205,38,1,53,143,38*56

\$BDGSV,3,2,09,9,47,224,38,4,38,118,37,2,35,246,33,5,16,259,31*6C

\$BDGSV,3,3,09,10,2,210,21*62

Table 18 GSV Data Format

Name	Example	Unit	Description
Message ID	\$GPGSV		GSV protocol header
Total number of messages ^[1]	4		Range 1 to 6, Total number of GSV messages to be transmitted in this group

Message number ^[1]	1		Range 1 to 6 Origin number of this GSV message within current group
Satellites in view	15		Total number of satellites in view
Satellite ID ^[2]	193		Satellite PRN number
Elevation	69	degrees	Elevation in degrees (Range 00 to 90)
Azimuth	35	degrees	Azimuth in degrees to true north (Range 000 to 359)
SNR (C/No)	39	dB-Hz	SNR in dB (Range 00 to 99, null when not tracking)
...		
Satellite ID	129		Satellite PRN number (Range 01 to 196)
Elevation	50	degrees	Elevation in degrees (Range 00 to 90)
Azimuth	134	degrees	Azimuth in degrees to true north (Range 000 to 359)
SNR (C/No)	34	dB-Hz	SNR in dB Channel 4 (Range 00 to 99, null when not tracking)
Checksum	*73		
<CR> <LF>			End of message termination

* [1]: Depending on the number of satellites tracked multiple messages of GSV data may be required.

* [2]: GPS ID: 01~32, SBAS ID: 127~141, QZSS ID: 193~199, BeiDou ID: 01~32

7.1.5 RMC-Recommended Minimum Specific GNSS Data

Output example of Table 19 as bellows:

\$GNRMC,075939.000,A,2225.56166,N,11412.68199,E,0.000,64.79,020589,0.0,E,A*1D

\$GNRMC,074458.000,A,3957.79932,N,11619.03010,E,0.005,0.00,280419,,A*4B

Table 19 RMC Data Format

Name	Example	Unit	Description
Message ID	\$GNRMC		RMC protocol header
UTC Time	075939.000		hhmmss.sss
Status	A		A=data valid or V=data not valid
Latitude	2225.56166		ddmm.mmffff
N/S Indicator	N		N=north or S=south
Longitude	11412.68199		dddmm.mmffff
E/W Indicator	E		E=east or W=west
Speed over ground	0.000	knots	Speed over ground
Course over ground	64.79	degrees	Degrees to true north
Date	020589		ddmmyy
Magnetic variation	0.0	degrees	(Not shown)
Variation sense	E		E=east or W=west (Not shown)
Mode	A		A=Autonomous, D=DGPS, N=Data not valid,
Checksum	*4B		
<CR> <LF>			End of message termination

7.1.6 VTG-Course over Ground and Ground Speed

Output example of Table 20 as bellows:

\$GNVTG,0.00,T,0.00,M,0.000,N,0.000,K,A*3D

\$GNVTG,0.00,T,,M,0.011,N,0.021,K,A*20

Table 20 VTG Data Format

Name	Example	Unit	Description
Message ID	\$GNVTG		VTG protocol header
Course over ground	0.00	degrees	Degrees to true north
Reference	T		True north
Course over ground		degrees	Degrees to Magnetic
Reference	M		Magnetic
Speed over ground	0.000	nautical miles per hour	Measured speed
Units	N		Knots
Speed over ground	0.000	km/hr	Measured speed
Units	K		Kilometer per hour
Mode	A		A=Autonomous, D=DGPS, N=Data not valid,
Checksum	*3D		
<CR> <LF>			End of message termination

7.1.7 ZDA-Time & Date

Output example of Table 21 as bellows:

\$GNZDA,033900.000,28,10,2015,*4C

Table 21 ZDA Data Format

Name	Example	Unit	Description
Message ID	\$GNZDA		ZDA protocol header
UTC Time	033900.000		hhmmss.sss
Day	28		dd (01 to 31)
Month	10		mm (01 to 12)
Year	2015		yyyy (1980 to 2025)
Local zone hours		hour	
Local zone minutes		minute	
Checksum	*4C		
<CR> <LF>			End of message termination

7.1.8 GST- GNSS Pseudorange Error Statistics

Output example of Table 22 as bellows:

\$GNGST,081119.000,1.2,,,0.6,0.5,0.5*52

Table 22 GST Data Format

Name	Example	Unit	Description
Message ID	\$GNGST		GST protocol header
UTC Time	081119.000		hhmmss.sss
RMS value	1.2		RMS value of the standard deviation of the range inputs to the navigation process. Range inputs include pseudoranges & DGNSS corrections
Standard semi-major axis of error		Meter	Standard deviation of semi-major axis of error ellipse
Standard semi-minor axis of error		Meter	Standard deviation of semi-minor axis of error ellipse
Orientation of semi-major axis of error		Degree	Orientation of semi-major axis of error ellipse (degrees from true north)
latitude error	0.6	Meter	Standard deviation of latitude error
longitude error	0.5	Meter	Standard deviation of longitude error
altitude error	0.5	Meter	Standard deviation of altitude error
Checksum	*52		

7.1.9 TXT-ANT & USR message

Output example of Table 23 as bellows:

\$GNTXT,01,01,01,ANT_OK*50

Table 23 TXT Data Format

Name	Example	Unit	Description
Message ID	\$GNTXT		USR message protocol header
Total number	01		Total number of sentences
Sentence Number	01		Sentence number
Identifier	01		Text identifier
Content	ANT_OK		Text message
Checksum	*50	4C	
<CR> <LF>			End of message termination

Table 24 Antenna status NMEA output

Active antenna status	GNSS module output
Short circuit	\$GNTXT,01,01,01,ANT_SHORT*06
Normal operating	\$GNTXT,01,01,01,ANT_OK*50
Open circuit	\$GNTXT,01,01,01,ANT_OPEN*40

7.2 Exclusive Binary Message

The common exclusive commands show as bellows:

Table 25 Commands exclusive to G010-02

Command description	Software[command][2]
Perform a Cold start	F1 D9 06 40 01 00 01 48 22
Perform a Warm start	F1 D9 06 40 01 00 02 49 23
Perform a Hot start	F1 D9 06 40 01 00 03 4A 24
Perform a Factory reset	F1 D9 06 09 08 00 02 00 00 00 FF FF FF FF 15 01
UART configures as 115200bps	F1 D9 06 00 08 00 00 00 00 00 C2 01 00 D1 E0
UART configures as 9600bps	F1 D9 06 00 08 00 00 00 00 00 80 25 00 00 B3 07
Enable ZDA message	F1 D9 06 01 03 00 F0 07 01 02 1E
Disable ZDA message	F1 D9 06 01 03 00 F0 07 00 01 1D
Navigate with GPS only	F1 D9 06 0C 04 00 01 00 00 00 17 A0
Navigate with BeiDou system only	F1 D9 06 0C 04 00 04 00 00 00 1A AC
Navigate with GPS+ BeiDou system	F1 D9 06 0C 04 00 05 00 00 00 1B B0
Query firmware version ^[1]	F1 D9 0A 04 00 00 0E 34

* [1] Firmware version will show as Hex mode too.

* [2] Add 0D 0A at the end of command.

7.3 Mode Configuration

7.3.1 CFG-SIMPLERST

Configure soft reset (as system command, there is NO ACK);

F1 D9 06 40 01 00 00 47 21

Configure a cold start (as system command, there is NO ACK);

F1 D9 06 40 01 00 01 48 22

Configure a warm start (as system command, there is NO ACK);

F1 D9 06 40 01 00 02 49 23

Configure a hot start (as system command, there is NO ACK);

F1 D9 06 40 01 00 03 4A 24

Configure GNSS stop (if successful, it would return ACK, else return NAK);

F1 D9 06 40 01 00 10 57 31

Configure GNSS start (if successful, it would return ACK, else return NAK);

F1 D9 06 40 01 00 11 58 32

Configure Clear All TRK Channels (if successful, it would return ACK, else return NAK);

F1 D9 06 40 01 00 80 C7 A1

CFG-SLEEP

Set GNSS task to deep sleep for 5000ms;

F1 D9 06 41 05 00 88 13 00 00 01 E8 56

CFG-PWRCTL

Poll message of power control;

F1 D9 06 42 00 00 13 3F

Set receiver into cyclic sleep mode;

F1 D9 06 42 14 00 00 05 00 00 B8 0B 00 00 60 EA 00 00 D0 07 00 00 00 00 00 00 45 F9

8 PRODUCT PACKAGING AND HANDLING

8.1 Packaging

8.1.1 Packaging Notes

G010-02 GNSS module is a Moisture Sensitive Device (MSD) and Electrostatic Sensitive Device (ESD). During the packing and shipping, it is strictly required to take appropriate MSD handling instructions and precautions. The table below shows the general packing hierarchy for the standard shipment.

Table 26 Packing hierarchy

Module	Reel	Sealed bag	Shipping carton

8.1.2 Tape and Reel

G010-02 modules are delivered as hermetically sealed, reeled tapes in order to enable efficient production, production lot set-up and tear-down. The figure below shows the tape dimension.

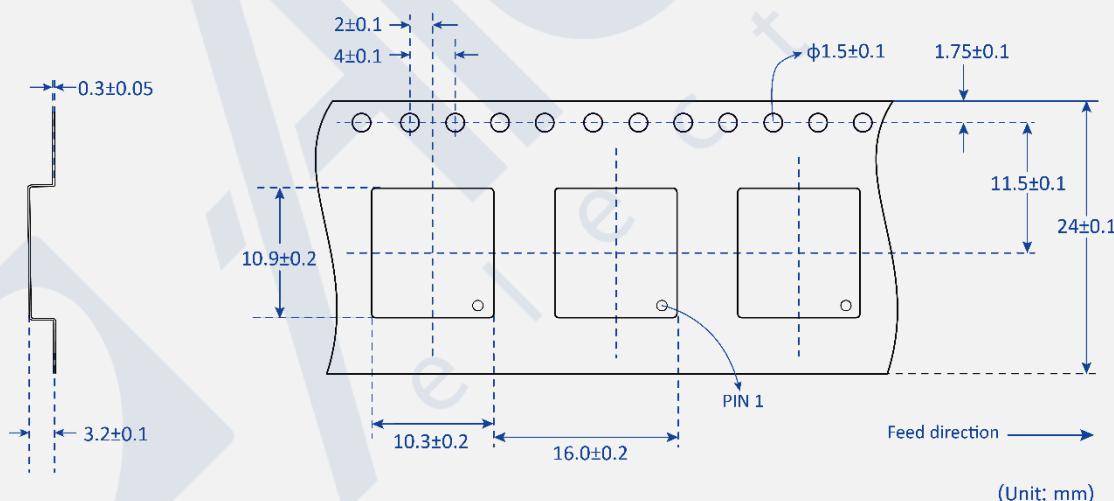


Figure 8 Tape dimensions

The G010-02 modules are deliverable in quantities of 1000pcs on a reel. The figure below shows the dimensions of reel for G010-02.

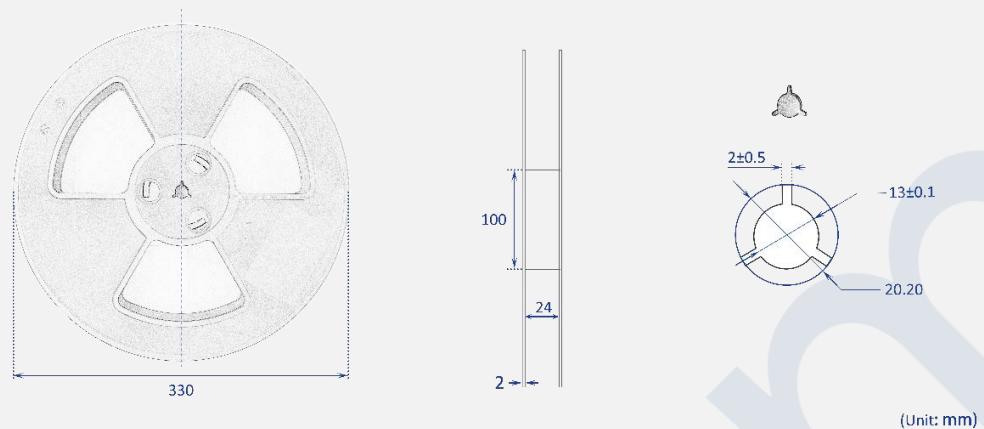


Figure 9 Reel dimensions

8.1.3 Shipment Packaging

The reels of G010-02 are packed in the sealed bags and shipped by shipping cartons. Up to five sealed bags (5000pcs in total) can be packed in one shipping carton.

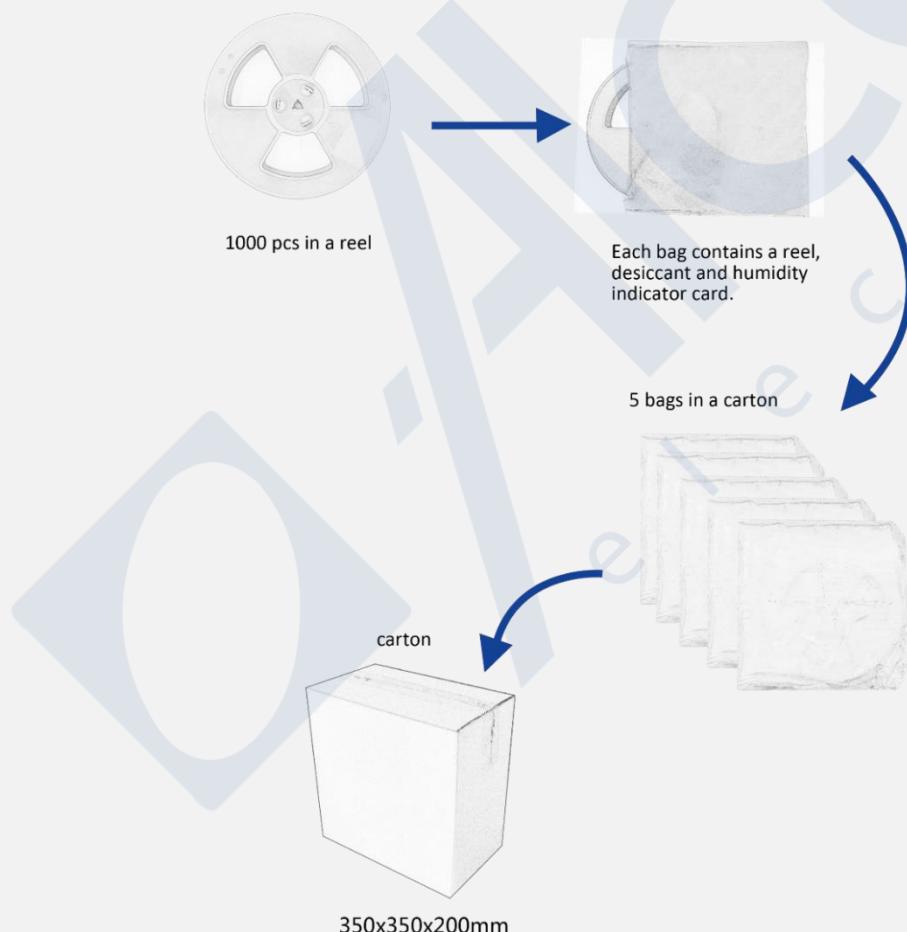


Figure 10 Packaging

8.2 Storage

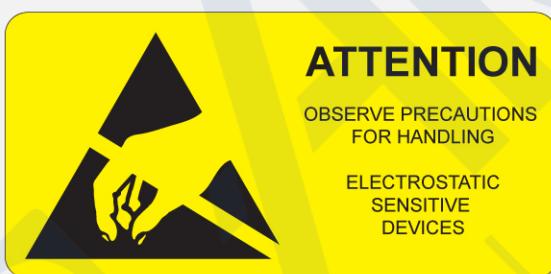
In order to prevent moisture intake and protect against electrostatic discharge, G010-02 is packaged together with a humidity indicator card and desiccant to absorb humidity.

8.3 Handling

8.3.1 ESD Handling Precautions

G010-02 module which contains highly sensitive electronic circuitry is Electrostatic Sensitive Device (ESD). Observe precautions for handling! Failure to observe these precautions may result in severe damage to the GNSS module!

- Unless there is a galvanic coupling between the local GND (i.e. the workbench) and the PCB GND, then the first point of contact when handling the PCB must always be between the local GND and PCB GND.
- Before mounting an antenna patch, connect ground of the device.
- When handling the RF pin, do not come into contact with any charged capacitors and be careful when contacting materials that can develop charges (e.g. patch antenna ~10 pF, coax cable ~50 – 80 pF/m, soldering iron ...)
- To prevent electrostatic discharge through the RF input, do not touch any exposed antenna area. If there is any risk that such exposed antenna area is touched in non ESD protected work area, implement proper ESD protection measures in the design.
- When soldering RF connectors and patch antennas to the receiver's RF pin, make sure to use an ESD safe soldering iron (tip).



8.3.2 ESD Protection Measures

This series of GNSS positioning modules is sensitive to static electricity. Whenever handling the module, particular care must be exercised to reduce the risk of electrostatic charges. In addition to standard ESD safety practices, the following measures should be taken into account.

- Adds ESD Diodes to the RF input part to prevent electrostatics discharge.
- Do not touch any exposed antenna area.
- Adds ESD Diodes to the UART interface.

8.3.3 Moisture Sensitivity Level

The Moisture Sensitivity Level (MSL) of the GNSS modules is MSL4.

9 LABELING AND ORDERING INFORMATION

Labeling and ordering information help customers get more about Allystar products.

9.1 Labeling

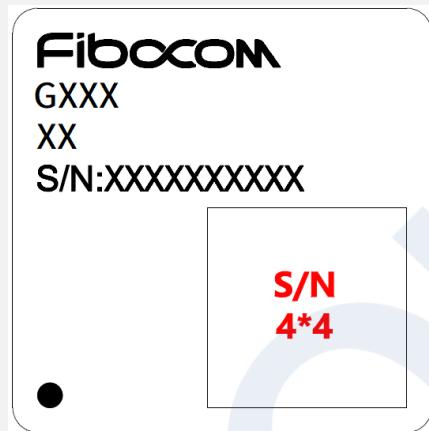


Table 27 Labeling content

Label	Meaning
Fibocom	Company logo
GXXX-XX	Product model
S/N	Product S/N
●	Mark point and submodel

9.2 Ordering info

Table 28 Ordering codes

Ordering No.	Product
G010-02-1010A00E	Concurrent GNSS LCC Module, TCXO, ROM, 10.1*9.7mm, 1000 pieces/reel, Europe market.
G010-02-1010A00H	Concurrent GNSS LCC Module, TCXO, ROM, 10.1*9.7mm, 1000 pieces/reel, India market.
G010-02-1010A00R	Concurrent GNSS LCC Module, TCXO, ROM, 10.1*9.7mm, 1000 pieces/reel, Russia market.

10 RELATED DOCUMENTS

- [1] Recommended Reflow Profile
- [2] Satrack User Manual
- [3] Allystar Common Commands
- [4] GNSS Protocol Specification

11 REVISION HISTORY

Revision	Date	Status / Comments
V1.0	2022-09-13	Initial version